



Namdapha National Park is the largest protected area of Eastern Himalaya biodiversity hotspot and is located in Changiang district of the northeastern state of Arunachal Pradesh, near the international border with Myanmar, between 27°23'30" - 27°39'40" N atitude and 96°15'02" - 96°58'33" E longitude. It was established as a Wildlife Sanctuary in the year 1972, later it was declared as a National Park and Tiger Reserve in 1983.

Map of Namdapha National Park (Tiger Reserve)

Namdapha National Park, the third largest National Park in India with an area of about 1985.23 sq. km with 177.43 sq. km in buffer zone and 1807.82 sq. km in the core area, is one of the ecological richest biotic communities of the country. It is surrounded by the North by the Mishmee hills, in the East by Home Kharra Burn, in the West by Dibrugan Poistict of Assam whereas and its southern limit extends into Patkoi hills in Myanmar. It lies along the turbulent Nos-Dhing River at the International border between India and Myanmar. The park is one of biodiversity into area in eastern Himalaya. Wide altitudinal range variation (200 m and 4571 m asi) has given rise to diverse habitats for form and faunch.

The tropical humid climate coupled with 8 months heavy rainfall. The area exhibits tropical climate, it receives an annual rainfall of 2500 to 3000 mm, and the temperature and relative humidity remains high throughout the season. The tropical and sub tropical evergreen forest perdominated the area. The tropical wet-evergreen forests are mostly in lower reaches. Average temperature during winter ranges between 15°-21°C, while during March to October, varies between 22°-30°C maximum being in the months of June-August When weather becomes oppressive.

## ominant Plants

Trees - Alinus nepaliensis D. Don, Alltingia excelsa Noronha, Castanopsis echinocarpa Miq., Dipterocarpus retusus Blume, Dyvolum gotarbora (Buch-Ham.) Mabb., Mangiflera sylvatica Roxb., Ficus attissima Blume, Toone ciliara M. Roem., Ostodes paniculata Blume etc.

Shrubs - Ardista polysticta Miq., Capparis acutifolia Sweet, Casearia vareca Roxb., Coffee benghalensis B. Heyne ex Schi, Machira occhinchinensis (Lour) Corner, Maesa indica (Roxb.) A. DC., Philogacanthus curvillorus (Wall.) Nees, Silvanthus bracteatus Neof., Saurauia emate Nurz etc.

Herbs - Achyrospermum wallichianum (Benth.) Benth. ex Hook. f., Boeica filiformis C.B. Clarke, Chloranthus elatior Link, Findaysiyis eragrostis (Neas) Hance, Clobbe multiflora Wall, ex Baker, Myrioneurum nutans Wall, ex Hook, f., Peliosanthes griffithi Baker etc.

Liana & Climbers - Argyneia argentea (Rosts.) Sweet, Caesalpinia cucalilata Rosts, Erythropalum scandens Blume, Hippocrima micrantha Cambess, Rubus lucens Focks, Stemons luberosa Lour, Stephania rotunda Lour, Stixis sua

## Rare Plants

Actinodaphne obovata (Nees). Blume, Artabotrys caudatus Wall. ex. Hook. f. & Thomson, Brefachneidera sinensis Hemst., Dendrobum salaccense (Blume). Lind. Plens diotili Fraser-Jenk, Diplomeris pulchella D. Don, Dipteris wallichili (R. Br.) T. Moorze. Zeuxine Reva (Wall. ex.). Lind. 1 Trimen etc.

